

**APPENDIX H. Historical Expenditures****Table 1** Budget Expenditures from All Appropriated Funds, FY 14 – FY 27

In Thousands of Dollars

| Fiscal Year <sup>1</sup> | Expenditures<br>\$ | Prior Year<br>Increase \$ | Annual<br>Growth % | Inflation<br>Adjusted<br>Expenditures <sup>2</sup><br>(FY 17 Dollars) | Inflation<br>Adjusted<br>Annual<br>Growth % |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2014                     | 18,416,927         | (1,986,147)               | -9.7%              | 18,737,072                                                            | -12.4%                                      |
| 2015                     | 18,945,817         | 528,889                   | 2.9%               | 19,096,488                                                            | 1.9%                                        |
| 2016                     | 19,541,153         | 595,337                   | 3.1%               | 19,786,492                                                            | 3.6%                                        |
| 2017                     | 19,406,595         | (134,558)                 | -0.7%              | 19,406,595                                                            | -1.9%                                       |
| 2018                     | 20,311,725         | 905,130                   | 4.7%               | 19,621,555                                                            | 1.1%                                        |
| 2019                     | 21,091,270         | 779,545                   | 3.8%               | 19,797,562                                                            | 0.9%                                        |
| 2020                     | 21,100,470         | 9,200                     | 0.0%               | 19,450,127                                                            | -1.8%                                       |
| 2021                     | 21,383,019         | 282,549                   | 1.3%               | 18,894,887                                                            | -2.9%                                       |
| 2022                     | 22,651,077         | 1,268,058                 | 5.9%               | 18,441,560                                                            | -2.4%                                       |
| 2023                     | 24,301,095         | 1,650,018                 | 7.3%               | 18,884,350                                                            | 2.4%                                        |
| 2024                     | 25,656,262         | 1,355,167                 | 5.6%               | 19,589,247                                                            | 3.7%                                        |
| 2025                     | 25,774,915         | 118,653                   | 0.5%               | 19,317,774                                                            | -1.4%                                       |
| Estimate 2026            | 27,865,466         | 2,090,551                 | 8.1%               | 20,070,514                                                            | 3.9%                                        |
| Budgeted 2027            | 28,142,468         | 277,002                   | 1.0%               | 19,703,534                                                            | -1.8%                                       |

<sup>1</sup>FY 14 through FY 25 reflect actual expenditures of the General Fund, Special Transportation Fund, and other appropriated funds according to Comptroller's reports (FY 26 figures are estimates as of July 15, 2026). FY 27 reflects net appropriations for the FY 27 Revised Budget (PA 26-68).

<sup>2</sup>**Inflation Adjusted Expenditures:** Budget expenditures for all appropriated funds are divided by the decimal form of the Implicit Price Deflator (IPD) for State and Local Governments, to adjust for the decline in the purchasing power of the dollar due to inflation. The use of this adjustment factor, provided by the US Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis, is intended to isolate annual growth resulting from changes in the *amount* of goods and services purchased, while eliminating the growth resulting from changes in the *price* of goods and services (i.e., inflation). Values are shown in 2017 dollars (i.e., with the purchasing power of a dollar in FY 17). In economics, the IPD for Gross Domestic Product is a measure of the level of prices for all new, domestically produced, final goods and services in the economy. The IPD for State and Local Governments measures specifically the level of prices for these final goods and services that make up state and local government purchases. The IPD for each fiscal year is calculated by OFA from quarterly, seasonally adjusted data that reflects the national average.